

## History Themes K-6

Five Themes	Sub Categories	Pennsylvania	United States	World
<b>Historical Analysis and Skills Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chronological thinking</li> <li>➤ Historical sources</li> <li>➤ Fundamentals of historical interpretation</li> <li>➤ Historical research</li> </ul>	<p>Calendar time, clock time, time lines, continuity and change, past, present and future time.</p> <p>Data in historical maps and tables, mathematical data from graphs and tables, author or historical source</p> <p>Difference between fact and opinion, the existence of multiple points of view, illustrations in historical stories, causes and results</p> <p>Event (time and place), facts, folklore and fiction, formation of a historical question, primary sources, secondary sources, conclusions (e.g., storytelling, role playing, diorama)</p>		
<b>Political and Cultural Contributions of Individuals and Groups</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Politics</li> <li>➤ Military</li> <li>➤ Culture</li> <li>➤ Business/Entrepreneurs</li> <li>➤ Science and Technology</li> </ul>	<p>William Penn</p> <p>Benjam Franklin</p> <p>John Chapman</p> <p>Betsy Ross</p> <p>Molly Pitcher</p> <p>Bill Cosby</p>	<p>George Washington</p> <p>James Madison</p> <p>Sacajawea</p> <p>Rosa Parks</p> <p>Clara Barton</p> <p>Martin Luther King, Jr.</p> <p>Tiger Woods</p> <p>Thomas Edison</p>	<p>Winston Churchill</p> <p>Mohandas Gandhi</p> <p>Nelson Mandela</p> <p>Benazir Bhutto</p> <p>Pope John Paul</p> <p>Fidel Castro</p>
<b>Primary Documents, Material Artifacts and Historical Places</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Primary documents</li> <li>➤ Material artifacts</li> <li>➤ Historical sites</li> </ul>	<p>Pennsylvania</p> <p>“Declaration of Rights”</p> <p>The Trilobite</p> <p>Liberty Bell</p> <p>Independence Hall</p> <p>Gettysburg</p> <p>Valley Forge</p>	<p>US constitution</p> <p>Declaration of Independence</p> <p>Gettysburg Address</p> <p>Pledge of allegiance</p> <p>Statue of Liberty</p> <p>Plymouth</p> <p>Ellis Island</p>	<p>Bible</p> <p>Koran</p> <p>Pyramid</p> <p>Great Wall</p> <p>Arc De Triomphe</p> <p>Taj Mahal</p>
<b>How Continuity and Change Have Influenced History</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Belief and Religions</li> <li>➤ Industry Innovations</li> <li>➤ Politics and Government</li> <li>➤ Transportation</li> <li>➤ Settlement &amp; Expansion</li> <li>➤ Social Organization</li> <li>➤ Women’s Movement</li> </ul>	<p>Civic ideals</p> <p>Religion</p> <p>Trade and jobs</p> <p>Transportation</p> <p>Social organization</p> <p>Rules and regulations</p> <p>Settlement patterns</p> <p>Communities</p>	<p>Democracy</p> <p>Shakers</p> <p>Quakers</p> <p>Amish</p> <p>Settlement patterns and expansion</p> <p>27 Amendments</p> <p>Migration and immigration</p> <p>Population growth</p> <p>Innovations</p>	<p>Neolithic Settlements</p> <p>Ancient Greece</p> <p>Ancient Egypt</p> <p>Modern Japan</p> <p>Contemporary China</p> <p>Globalization</p> <p>Global warming</p> <p>Environmental deterioration</p>
<b>Conflict and Cooperation Among Social Groups and Organizations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Domestic instability</li> <li>➤ Ethnic and racial tension</li> <li>➤ Immigration and migration</li> <li>➤ Labor relations</li> <li>➤ Military conflicts</li> </ul>	<p>Treaty of Shackamaxon</p> <p>Civil War</p> <p>Ethnic and racial relations</p> <p>Labor relations</p>	<p>American Revolution</p> <p>Civil War</p> <p>Civil Rights Movement</p> <p>Marshal law</p> <p>Vietnam War Terrorism Boarder security</p>	<p>World War II</p> <p>Cold war</p> <p>Immigration and migration</p> <p>Genocide</p> <p>Trade</p> <p>NAFTA</p> <p>Panama Canal</p>